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SİSTEM DİL KURSU

ESKİŞEHİR

TENSES / MODALS / PASSIVES – 2

1. **The brain, like the rest of the nervous system, ---- of nerve cells, also ---- neurons.**

- A) composes / calling
- B) is composed / called
- C) was composed / to call
- D) had composed / to calling
- E) has composed / being called

2. **If you ---- the only function of light is to enable us to see, you ---- more wrong because it affects us both physically and mentally.**

- A) thought / won't have been
- B) think / couldn't be
- C) were thought / can't have been
- D) had thought / can't be
- E) would see / shouldn't be

3. **Unlike many other innovators, who ---- their technological passions from their youth, Samuel Morse ---- his scientific research after a personal tragedy.**

- A) pursued / began
- B) were pursued / has begun
- C) had pursued / begin
- D) would pursue / was begun
- E) were pursuing / will begin

4. **The interviewer ---- during her interview with the retired politician that he still ---- the dynamic presence that had once inspired the entire country.**

- A) is realizing / was having
- B) will be realized / would have
- C) realized / had
- D) realizes / is having
- E) has realized / will have

5. **Scientists fear that if we ---- to use our natural resources so unwisely, we ---- them up completely by the end of this century.**

- A) have continued / have used
- B) are continuing / are using
- C) continued / had used
- D) had continued / would have used
- E) continue / will have used

6. **Over the next decade, \$50 billion ---- to be spent building new pipelines over land, according to one estimate.**

- A) expected
- B) is expected
- C) would expect
- D) has expected
- E) will have expected

7. **Everyone is advised ---- a properly fitted helmet when he or she ---- her tricycle.**

- A) wearing / rides
- B) to wear / is riding
- C) to be wearing / rode
- D) having worn / has ridden
- E) to have worn / was riding

8. **The telephone ---- along distance indeed since Alexander Graham Bell ---- the first crude transmitter in 1876.**

- A) has come / invented
- B) came / will invent
- C) would come / was invented
- D) is coming / invents
- E) had come / could invent

9. **Some leading economists have forecast that the US dollar's value ---- by a third over the next few years.**

- A) is falling
- B) could fall
- C) must have fallen
- D) would be falling
- E) were to have fallen

10. **If Germany ---- more fairly by the Western powers at the Treaty of Versailles in 1919, the rise of Nazism ---- more difficult.**

- A) would be treated / could be
- B) was treated / could have been
- C) could have been treated / will be
- D) has been treated / may have been
- E) had been treated / would have been

11. A two-way mirror, also called a one-way mirror by some, ---- to provide one-way observation during a police interrogation or camouflage for a surveillance camera.

- A) is often used
- B) is still using
- C) has got used
- D) has always used
- E) must sometimes use

12. When the people of Polynesia ---- the Hawaiian Islands, they ---- their local fruits and vegetables with them.

- A) were settling / have brought
- B) had settled / were bringing
- C) will settle / can bring
- D) settled / brought
- E) would settle / are bringing

13. According the UN, over 8,000 people ---- in the conflict in Syria so far, and the violence ---- in what has become a war of slow destruction.

- A) had died / escalated
- B) may die / will escalate
- C) have died / is escalating
- D) would die / has escalated
- E) died / would have escalated

14. At least six children ---- in north-western Venezuela following flash floods ---- by torrential rains.

- A) had killed / have caused
- B) have been killed / caused
- C) will have killed / to cause
- D) were killed / were caused
- E) may have killed / causing

15. In 1450, when Johan Gutenberg ---- the movable type printing press, the emergence of the book publishing industry ---- it possible for people to print books of folktales.

- A) invented / made
- B) had invented / was made
- C) was inventing / had made
- D) has invented / is making
- E) invented / would be made

16. Most people ---- of food-borne illness as an unpleasant few days of fever and diarrhoea, but for some there ---- lifelong consequences.

- A) thought / is
- B) were thought / were
- C) think / may be
- D) can think / were
- E) are thought / must be

17. Oil ---- humanity with many benefits, ---- affordable energy to reduce our workloads and improve our mobility.

- A) provided / in including
- B) is providing / to include
- C) has provided / including
- D) would provide / included
- E) provides / having included

18. The Arabian horse, which ---- humans for many purposes since the earliest times, ---- highly prized for its speed and intelligence.

- A) has served / is
- B) was served / had
- C) was serving / should be
- D) has been serving / has
- E) had been served / may have

19. Malaria is a preventable and curable infectious disease ---- by the *Plasmodium* parasite ---- by the female *Anopheles* mosquito.

- A) caused / transmitted
- B) is caused / is transmitted
- C) had caused / would transmit
- D) was caused / was transmitted
- E) has caused / has transmitted

20. If you ---- two magnets close to each other, you ---- forces between their poles.

- A) would put / felt
- B) will put / have felt
- C) had put / will be feeling
- D) could put / are feeling
- E) put / can feel

21. Realism, which ---- to appear in children's books in the 1870's, ---- bolder and more widespread since 1950, even for the picture-book age.

- A) begins / would grow
- B) would begin / is growing
- C) had begun / was growing
- D) has begun / should grow
- E) began / has grown

22. People who ---- in malaria-infested areas or those travelling to them ---- certain precautions.

- A) lived / are being taken
- B) are living / should be taken
- C) had lived / need to take
- D) live / ought to take
- E) were living / had better take

23. Scientists ---- various methods over the years to search for genes that ---- to the development of human intelligence.

- A) would use / had contributed
- B) will have used / would contribute
- C) are using / have been contributing
- D) have used / must have been contributed
- E) have been using / could have contributed

24. Each day new discoveries ---- about the marine environment that ---- to the world's scientific and industrial knowledge.

- A) are being made / contribute
- B) being made / can contribute
- C) to be made / may contribute
- D) are making / would contribute
- E) have been made / are contributed

25. In view of the fossil records available, there remains little doubt that the dog is the first animal ---- by humans.

- A) domesticating
- B) to be domesticated
- C) having domesticated
- D) to being domesticated
- E) to have been domesticated

26. Watermelons ---- known ---- in semi-desert districts of Africa as a source of water during droughts.

- A) must be / cultivating
- B) are / to be cultivated
- C) have / to have cultivated
- D) have been / by cultivating
- E) could have / for cultivating

27. Scientists ---- that a mixture of minerals and plant extracts ---- the life of obese mice by nearly sixty percent.

- A) had found / prolonged
- B) will find / are prolonged
- C) have found / can prolong
- D) are found / had prolonged
- E) would find / must be prolonged

28. According to a recently published report, the radio waves ---- by cell-phones ---- little threat to human health.

- A) emitted / tend to pose
- B) to emit / have never posed
- C) being emitted / are seldom posed
- D) to be emitted / can barely be posed
- E) having emitted / are currently posing

29. Recent evidence ---- that dinosaurs ---- endothermic animals, which generate internal body heat to maintain a constant body temperature.

- A) will suggest / would be
- B) is suggesting / had been
- C) had suggested / might be
- D) suggests / may have been
- E) suggested / will have been

30. If the Ottoman Empire ---- apart in the aftermath of the Great War, the world ---- as it is now.

- A) wouldn't fall / might not be
- B) hadn't fallen / would not be
- C) couldn't have fallen / will not be
- D) didn't fall / would not have been
- E) hasn't fallen / may not have been

31. When Russia recently ---- supplying gas to Ukraine over a payment dispute, it ---- immediate gas shortages in European countries.

- A) stopped / prompted
- B) had stopped / would prompt
- C) has stopped / has prompted
- D) was stopped / was prompted
- E) could have stopped / will prompt

32. Over several decades it ---- that our Milky Way and all other galaxies ---- as a result of the Big Bang.

- A) has speculated / will expand
- B) was speculated / would expand
- C) has been speculated / are expanding
- D) could be speculated / expanded
- E) had speculated / were expanding

33. After Malacca ---- by the Portuguese in 1511, its economy ---- incredibly prosperous.

- A) had invaded / became
- B) invaded / had become
- C) was invaded / became
- D) has invaded / becomes
- E) was invaded / had become

34. When American independence ---- in 1776, there ---- few Roman Catholics outside of Maryland and Pennsylvania.

- A) was proclaimed / were
- B) would proclaim / could be
- C) had been proclaimed / would be
- D) has been proclaimed / had been
- E) may have proclaimed / must have been

35. Historians ---- the printing press ---- one of the most revolutionary inventions in human history.

- A) suggest / was
- B) have suggested / had been
- C) are suggested / must be
- D) had suggested / was
- E) should be suggested / has been

36. Since its independence in 1956, Sudan ---- several armed conflicts that ---- the country's economic development, particularly its natural resources.

- A) had experienced / are affected
- B) was experienced / affected
- C) has been experienced / affect
- D) experienced / were affected
- E) has experienced / have affected

37. As a customer, you ---- as a potential target for fraudulent activities, but by arming yourself with information and tools you ---- yourself from becoming a victim of fraud.

- A) have seen / had better protect
- B) are seen / should be protected
- C) may be seen / can protect
- D) were seen / would be protected
- E) can be seen / are protected

38. Even if the importance of words ---- nowadays, inference is reported ---- as very important for successful communication.

- A) didn't question / couldn't be
- B) aren't questioning / has been
- C) aren't questioned / to being
- D) cannot be questioned / to be
- E) were not questioned / wouldn't be

39. Modern mirrors ---- in the 19th century, but mirrors in general ---- around for much longer.

- A) would originate / may be
- B) might originate / had been
- C) had originated / used to be
- D) may have originated / have been
- E) have originated / must have been

40. If a greater proportion of the food people eat ---- produced locally, this ---- of great benefit to the farmer.

- A) was / may be
- B) has / might be
- C) were to be / would be
- D) could have / may be
- E) had / would have been

ANSWER KEY			
1	B	21	E
2	B	22	D
3	A	23	E
4	C	24	A
5	E	25	E
6	B	26	B
7	B	27	C
8	A	28	A
9	B	29	D
10	E	30	B
11	A	31	A
12	D	32	C
13	C	33	C
14	B	34	A
15	A	35	A
16	C	36	E
17	C	37	C
18	A	38	D
19	A	39	D
20	E	40	C