

DİKKAT!

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Ltd. Şti' ye Aittir.

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SİSTEM DİL KURSU

ESKİŞEHİR

PARTICIPLES and REDUCTIONS-1

1. Sicily, ---- a highly strategic position between the two basins of the Mediterranean, ---- a very desirable area for colonies throughout history.

- A) occupied / has been
- B) being occupied / was
- C) occupying / has been
- D) having occupied / will be
- E) to have occupied / had been

2. One of the many benefits of foreign travel is ---- how ---- with the unexpected.

- A) to learn / coping
- B) learning / to cope
- C) in learning / copes
- D) by learning / coped
- E) to learning / can cope

3. A French citizen of Algerian origin ---- of shooting and killing seven people jumped out of his apartment window after ---- during a fire-fight.

- A) was suspected / was shot
- B) had suspected / shooting
- C) suspects / has been shot
- D) suspected / being shot
- E) has suspected / having shot

4. Earlier this month, torrential rains ---- large parts of New South Wales in eastern Australia, ---- an estimated \$530 million in damage to homes, bridges, and farms.

- A) flooded / causing
- B) have flooded / to cause
- C) had flooded / to be caused
- D) have been flooding / caused
- E) were flooding / having caused

5. Speech and language are known ---- the tools people use ---- and share thoughts, ideas, and emotions.

- A) to being / for communicating
- B) as being / to communicating
- C) for being / by communicating
- D) to have been / communicating
- E) to be / to communicate

6. A space elevator ---- to be a futuristic structure ---- famous by science-fiction author Arthur C. Clarke in his 1979 novel The Fountains of Paradise.

- A) is known / made
- B) may know / was made
- C) will be known / having made
- D) was known / had been made
- E) had known / has been made

7. About one million species of insects ---- so far, which is about half of all the animals ---- to science.

- A) had been identified / knowing
- B) were identified / being known
- C) have been identifying / to know
- D) are identified / to have known
- E) have been identified / known

8. During the 19th century, England ---- an unprecedented expansion in the number of churches ---- around the country.

- A) has seen / built
- B) saw / being built
- C) had seen / building
- D) used to see / to build
- E) was seen / having built

9. Bonsai, recently ---- as the most dangerous drug in Turkey, has unfortunately seen its profile ----.

- A) classified / rise
- B) having classified / rising
- C) classifying / to have risen
- D) being classified / has risen
- E) having been classified / rises

10. Some people who have acute bronchitis ---- medicines that are usually used ---- asthma.

- A) were needed / to treat
- B) may need / to treating
- C) are needed / for treating
- D) need / in treating
- E) might need / to be treated

11. Sequences of DNA that ---- copies of themselves and jump to new positions in the genome ---- transposable elements, or jumping genes.

- A) are made / call
- B) make / are called
- C) have made / calling
- D) making / may be called
- E) having made / would be called

12. The ancient Greeks are known ---- that atoms ---- the smallest bits of matter in the universe.

- A) to believe / are
- B) to be believed / may be
- C) to have believed / were
- D) having believed / would be
- E) to having believed / could be

13. ---- a technology that has been around for 130 years, a company called Pavegen hopes ---- electricity from everyday human activities.

- A) Being used / creating
- B) By using / to create
- C) Using / to be created
- D) To use / to be creating
- E) Having used / to creating

14. Avocados are usually called one of nature's perfect foods as they are reported ---- everything that a person ---- to survive.

- A) contain / needing
- B) contains / can need
- C) containing / to need
- D) to contain / will need
- E) to be contained / needs

15. Whatever method is used ---- the risk of suicide, it ---- in mind that this is somewhat similar to predicting the weather.

- A) for determining / must keep
- B) in determining / should be kept
- C) to determine / has to be keeping
- D) to determining / needs to be kept
- E) by determining / could be keeping

16. The majority of ---- from tension headaches have episodic headaches, which are reported to occur one or two times per month on average.

- A) who suffer
- B) those suffering
- C) which may suffer
- D) that have suffered
- E) whom are suffering

17. The number of births per woman ---- since cash-for-care (CFC) benefits ---- in Norway in 1998.

- A) declined / have to be introduced
- B) has been declining / introduced
- C) was declined / had introduced
- D) has declined / were introduced
- E) declines / have been introduced

18. We're looking for a huge place in which ---- a big party for our son's eighteenth birthday, but haven't been lucky enough so far.

- A) holding
- B) to hold
- C) to be held
- D) having held
- E) to have held

19. The Ottoman Empire followed the principle of pluralism, allowing other religious groups or entities ---- by their respective laws and codes.

- A) guided
- B) to be guided
- C) to have guided
- D) having been guided
- E) to have been guided

20. In today's world, mobile users are more likely ---- and return to websites that ---- for mobile devices, so having a mobile version of your website is a competitive advantage.

- A) to using / will design
- B) using / were designed
- C) to use / are designed
- D) used / have designed
- E) to have used / design

21. The degree of bruising that ---- rhinoplasty surgery varies ---- on patient sensitivity and the extent of the surgery itself.

- A) follows / depending
- B) following / depends
- C) to follow / depended
- D) follow / to be depended
- E) is followed / depend

22. One theory suggests that ---- a healthy breakfast ---- hunger throughout the day, which helps people make better food choices at other meals.

- A) eaten / will reduce
- B) eating / can reduce
- C) to eat / is reduced
- D) being eaten / reduces
- E) to be eaten / reduced

23. Dementia is known as a term ---- to describe various symptoms of cognitive decline such as forgetfulness, but is not a clinical diagnosis itself until an underlying disease or disorder ----.

- A) using / is identified
- B) for using / would identify
- C) to be used / has identified
- D) having used / was identified
- E) used / has been identified

24. Many people ---- from vision problems are unaware that they ---- from vision correction.

- A) suffer / can benefit
- B) suffering / could benefit
- C) suffered / had benefitted
- D) to suffer / have benefited
- E) having suffered / to benefit

25. Osteoarthritis, ---- as the 'wear-and-tear' arthritis, can affect any joint in your body, though it most commonly ---- joints in your hands, hips, knees and spine.

- A) is known / affected
- B) to know / has affected
- C) known / affects
- D) knowing / is affected
- E) to be known / is affecting

26. Patients ---- with identical cancers and given therapies of radiation and chemotherapy ---- very differently.

- A) diagnosed / never responds
- B) having diagnosed / hardly respond
- C) diagnosed / almost never responds
- D) to have diagnosed / seldom respond
- E) having been diagnosed / often respond

27. Many people in developed countries ---- into bad habits, ---- junk food that lacks essential nutrients.

- A) are falling / eaten
- B) have fallen / eating
- C) had fallen / to be eaten
- D) were falling / to have eaten
- E) can fall / having been eaten

28. A lot of people have the misconception that, you ---- a good shooter ---- a good sniper though shooting is only 20 percent of the job.

- A) must be / being
- B) have to be / to be
- C) can be / for being
- D) would be / to being
- E) had been / at being

29. If the wisdom teeth ---- in the bone, the dentist will put an incision into the gums and remove them in sections in order to minimize the amount of bone ----.

- A) may be embedded / removing
- B) are embedded / being removed
- C) would be embedded / removed
- D) had embedded / to be removed
- E) have embedded / to be removing

30. Functional foods ---- significant amounts of bioactive components ---- important roles in the prevention of chronic diseases.

- A) contain / would play
- B) contained / may play
- C) containing / can play
- D) to be contained / play
- E) to contain / are played

31. Individual camouflage ---- as the concealment a soldier ---- in combat to surprise, deceive, and outwit the enemy.

- A) is defined / uses
- B) can be defined / used
- C) is defining / to be used
- D) may be defined / to use
- E) could have defined / is using

32. A snake's tongue is a forked sensory structure ---- to explore its surroundings and help it ---- food.

- A) using / to find
- B) to use / found
- C) being used / finds
- D) having used / finding
- E) used / find

33. ---- a girl with a dowry at her marriage is an ancient practice ---- in some parts of the world.

- A) To provide / continues
- B) Provided / to be continued
- C) Having provided / to continue
- D) Providing / continuing
- E) To be provided / is continuing

34. By 650, the Arabs had taken most of the Byzantine territories, ---- Jerusalem.

- A) to be included
- B) being included
- C) having included
- D) to have included
- E) including

35. ---- the origin of the oceans, scientists are investigating our solar system's farthest reaches and earliest moments.

- A) Discovered
- B) To discover
- C) To have discovered
- D) Having been discovered
- E) Being discovered

36. Words and their meanings reflect the physical and cultural realities of the people ---- the language.

- A) those using
- B) that are used
- C) who use
- D) anyone using
- E) being used

37. Some people ---- by an authority that it is almost impossible for them to start thinking for themselves.

- A) whom are directed
- B) have such well-directed
- C) that they are used to directing
- D) who are used for directing
- E) are so used to being directed

38. Mountaineering can kill brain cells, even among climbers ---- from altitude sickness.

- A) in whose sufferings
- B) that they don't suffer
- C) who do not suffer
- D) those who are not suffering
- E) some of which wouldn't suffer

39. Mammoth Cave, ---- in Mammoth Cave National Park in Kentucky, is the world's longest cave system ever ----.

- A) located / discovered
- B) is located / to be discovered
- C) has located / discovering
- D) locates / having discovered
- E) locating / to have discovered

40. A lawyer contacts and gives advice to clients in a court case in England and other countries ---- sort of legal system.

- A) that they all have
- B) that have the same
- C) in which some have
- D) where nobody has these
- E) in whether they have any

ANSWER KEY			
1	C	21	A
2	B	22	B
3	D	23	E
4	A	24	B
5	E	25	C
6	A	26	E
7	E	27	B
8	B	28	B
9	A	29	B
10	D	30	C
11	B	31	A
12	C	32	E
13	B	33	D
14	D	34	E
15	B	35	B
16	B	36	C
17	D	37	E
18	B	38	C
19	B	39	A
20	C	40	B